



# EXODUS

REDEEMED FROM BONDAGE IN EGYPT AND BROUGHT INTO A COVENANT RELATIONSHIP WITH GOD





# The Covenant **Genesis 21:27**

- What is a covenant?
  - A binding agreement;
  - A formal sealed agreement;
  - A suit to recover damages from such a contract.
- In the Bible, God's promise to Abraham and Isaac for their race.

And Abraham took sheep and oxen, and gave them to Abimelech; and the two of them made a covenant.



# The Edenic Covenant

- **Genesis 1:28-29** And God blessed them; and God said to them, "Be fruitful and multiply, and fill the earth, and subdue it; and rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky, and over every living thing that moves on the earth." 29 Then God said, "Behold, I have given you every plant yielding seed that is on the surface of all the earth, and every tree which has fruit yielding seed; it shall be food for you;

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# The Edenic Covenant

- **Genesis 2:16-17** And the LORD God commanded the man, saying, "From any tree of the garden you may eat freely; 17 but from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil you shall not eat, for in the day that you eat from it you shall surely die."

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# The Edenic Covenant

- *Made with whom? - Adam*
- **Conditional** or ~~Unconditional~~
- *Description of:*
  - *Given dominion*
  - *But life or death dependant on obedience*
- *Applies to whom?*
  - *We as Adams descendants are affected*



**Genesis 3:16-19** 16 To the woman He said, "I will greatly multiply Your pain in childbirth, In pain you shall bring forth children; Yet your desire shall be for your husband, And he shall rule over you." 17 Then to Adam He said, "Because you have listened to the voice of your wife, and have eaten from the tree about which I commanded you, saying, 'You shall not eat from it'; Cursed is the ground because of you; In toil you shall eat of it All the days of your life. 18 "Both thorns and thistles it shall grow for you; And you shall eat the plants of the field; 19 By the sweat of your face You shall eat bread, Till you return to the ground, Because from it you were taken; For you are dust, And to dust you shall return."



# The Adamic Covenant

- ***Made with whom? Adam, Eve, Descendants, (& snake)***
- ~~***Conditional***~~ or ***Unconditional***
- ***Description of:***
  - ***The curse(s) (Gen 3:14, 16-19)***
  - ***The redeemer ( Gen 3:15)***
- ***Applies to whom? All of us***



# The Noahic Covenant

- **Genesis 6:18** "But I will establish My covenant with you; and you shall enter the ark-- you and your sons and your wife, and your sons' wives with you.



## No Earth Wide Flood Ever Again

11 "And I establish My covenant with you; and all flesh shall never again be cut off by the water of the flood, neither shall there again be a flood to destroy the earth." 12 And God said, "This is the sign of the covenant which I am making between Me and you and every living creature that is with you, for all successive generations; 13 I set My bow in the cloud, and it shall be for a sign of a covenant between Me and the earth.

**Thru Noah's Son Shem the Lineage for the Messiah?**

**Genesis 9:26** He also said, "Blessed be the LORD, The God of Shem; And let Canaan be his servant.



# The Abrahamic Covenant

## Promise of Multitudes

- **Genesis 17:2-8** "And I will establish My covenant between Me and you, And I will multiply you exceedingly.", 4 "As for Me, behold, My covenant is with you, And you shall be the father of a multitude of nations. 5 "No longer shall your name be called Abram, But your name shall be Abraham; For I will make you the father of a multitude of nations. 6 "And I will make you exceedingly fruitful, and I will make nations of you, and kings shall come forth from you. 7 "And I will establish My covenant between Me and you and your descendants after you throughout their generations for an everlasting covenant, to be God to you and to your descendants after you.

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# The Abrahamic Covenant

## Promise of Land

- **Genesis 15:18** On that day the LORD made a covenant with Abram, saying, "To your descendants I have given this land, From the river of Egypt as far as the great river, the river Euphrates:
- Cf Genesis 12:1; 13:14-15,17



# The Abrahamic Covenant

Promise of redemption

- **Genesis 12:3** And in you all the families of the earth will be blessed.“
- **Genesis 22:18** "In your seed all the nations of the earth shall be blessed, because you have obeyed My voice."
- **Galatians 3:16** Now the promises were spoken to Abraham and to his seed. He does not say, "And to seeds," as *referring* to many, but *rather* to one, "And to your seed," that is, Christ.

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# The Abrahamic Covenant

The covenant goes through Isaac

- **Genesis 17:19** But God said, "No, but Sarah your wife shall bear you a son, and you shall call his name Isaac; and I will establish My covenant with him for an everlasting covenant for his descendants after him.



# The Abrahamic Covenant

- ***Made with whom? Abraham***
- ***~~Conditional~~ or Unconditional***
- ***Description of:***
  - ***Promise of the land***
  - ***Promise of multitudes***
  - ***Promise of redemption (blessing)***
- ***Applies to whom? Abraham, Descendants- physical & spiritual, World***

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# Mosaic Covenant

- **Exodus 19:5** 'Now then, if you will indeed obey My voice and keep My covenant, then you shall be My own possession among all the peoples, for all the earth is Mine;



# The Mosaic Covenant

- ***Made with whom? Israel***
- ***Conditional or Unconditional***
- ***Description of:***
  - ***Blessing or curses for the nation dependant on obedience***
- ***Applies to whom? Israel***

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**Deuteronomy 30:1-4** So it shall be when all of these things have come upon you, the blessing and the curse which I have set before you, and you call *them* to mind in all nations where the LORD your God has banished you, 2 and you return to the LORD your God and obey Him with all your heart and soul according to all that I command you today, you and your sons, 3 then the LORD your God will restore you from captivity, and have compassion on you, and will gather you again from all the peoples where the LORD your God has scattered you. 4 "If your outcasts are at the ends of the earth, from there the LORD your God will gather you, and from there He will bring you back.



# The Palestinian Covenant

- ***Made with whom? Israel***
- ***Conditional or Unconditional***
- ***Description of:***
  - ***Ultimately, Israel will inherit the land of Canaan***
- ***Applies to whom? Israel***



# The Davidic Covenant

- **2 Samuel 7:16-17** "And your house and your kingdom shall endure before Me forever; your throne shall be established forever." 17 In accordance with all these words and all this vision, so Nathan spoke to David.



# The Davidic Covenant

- ***Made with whom? David***
- ***~~Conditional~~ or Unconditional***
- ***Description of:***
  - ***That someone from his line would always be king of Israel***
- ***Applies to whom? David & those in the kingly line that were given the promise***  
***-Christ***



# The New Covenant

- **Jeremiah 31:31-33** "Behold, days are coming," declares the LORD, "when I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah, 32 not like the covenant which I made with their fathers in the day I took them by the hand to bring them out of the land of Egypt, My covenant which they broke, although I was a husband to them," declares the LORD. 33 "But this is the covenant which I will make with the house of Israel after those days," declares the LORD, "I will put My law within them, and on their heart I will write it; and I will be their God, and they shall be My people.

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# The New Covenant

- ***Made with whom? Israel***
- ~~***Conditional***~~ or ***Unconditional***
- ***Description of: (some, not all)***
  - ***Sins forgiven***
  - ***Every one knows the Lord***
  - ***Hearts renewed***
- ***Applies to whom?***
  - ***Israel***
  - ***Church?***

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# The New Covenant

- **1 Corinthians 11:25** In the same way *He took* the cup also, after supper, saying, "This cup is the new covenant in My blood; do this, as often as you drink *it*, in remembrance of Me."
- **2 Corinthians 3:6** who also made us adequate *as* servants of a new covenant, not of the letter, but of the Spirit; for the letter kills, but the Spirit gives life.

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# The covenant remembered

- **Exodus 2:24** So God heard their groaning; and God remembered His covenant with Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob.
- **Exodus 6:4-5** And I also established My covenant with them, to give them the land of Canaan, the land in which they sojourned. 5 "And furthermore I have heard the groaning of the sons of Israel, because the Egyptians are holding them in bondage; and I have remembered My covenant.

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